

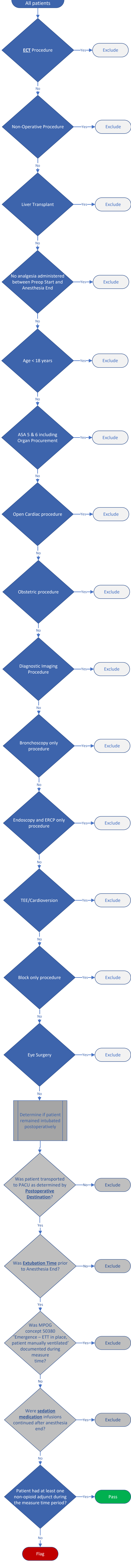
**PAIN-02:** Percentage of adult patients who undergo a procedure and receive at least one non-opioid adjunct preoperatively or intraoperatively.

**Measure Time Period:**

Preop Start determined by the **Preop Start** Phenotype to Anesthesia end determined by the **Anesthesia End** Phenotype.

**Excluded Procedures:**

Bronchoscopy  
ECT  
Liver Transplants  
Endoscopy  
Diagnostic Imaging Procedure  
Obstetric Procedures  
Procedure Type: Cardiac \*Open Cardiac  
TEE/Cardioversions  
Block only cases  
Eye Surgery (CPT: 00103, 00140, 00142, 00144, 00145, 00147, 00148)  
Non Operative Procedures (CPT: 00124, 00532, 00635, 01990, 01991, 01992, 01999), Intubation only or procedures in room tagged as 'Radiology - Interventional Radiology' or 'Other - offsite anesthesia'



**OPIOID SPARING MEDICATION**

10007 Acetaminophen  
10222 Ibuprofen  
10747 Naproxen  
10116 Celecoxib  
10765 Meloxicam  
10239 Ketorolac  
10132 Clonidine  
10149 Dexmedetomidine  
10238 Ketamine  
10453 Propofol w/Ketamine 10 mg/ml + 1 mg/mL  
10572 Propofol w/Ketamine 10 mg/ml + Unspecified Ketamine  
10577 Propofol w/Ketamine 10 mg/ml + 0.5 mg/mL  
10578 Propofol w/Ketamine 10 mg/ml + 1.5 mg/mL  
10579 Propofol w/Ketamine 10 mg/ml + 2 mg/mL

**MEDICATION ROUTES**

2001 Intravenous  
2008 Oral  
2009 Nasal  
2023 Enteric Tube

**Opioid Sparing Medications** must be administered between Preop Start and Anesthesia End via a valid route. Lidocaine given IV is not considered.

**Local Anesthetic Considerations**

Captured through administration of medications with text including ‘-caine’ via medication routes not including

2001 Intravenous  
2008 Oral  
2009 Nasal  
2023 Enteric Tube  
2024 Endotracheal

**LOCAL ANESTHETIC**

10516 Other – Local infiltration medication  
50626 Misc – Local infiltration of surgical site by surgical team

Volumes of < 1 mL are not considered  
Intraop notes mapped to ‘Misc – Local Infiltration of surgical site by surgical team’ (ID:50626) are also considered.

**Regional/Neuraxial Block** is determined by the **Peripheral Nerve Block** and **Anesthesia Technique: Neuraxial** phenotypes, respectively. Documentation considered from Preop Start through PACU End.

**Analgesia Given:** Cases without any analgesia administered between Preop Start and Anesthesia End will be excluded. Analgesia is defined as Peripheral Block, Neuraxial Block, Local Injection, Opioid Medication, or Opioid Sparing Medication